# UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

Washington, D.C. 20549



# FORM 8-K

## CURRENT REPORT PURSUANT TO SECTION 13 OR 15(d) OF THE SECURITIES EXCHANGE ACT OF 1934

Date of Report: November 1, 2016

# **CUMMINS INC.**

(Exact name of registrant as specified in its charter)

Indiana (State or other Jurisdiction of Incorporation)

1-4949 (Commission File Number) **35-0257090** (I.R.S. Employer Identification No.)

500 Jackson Street P. O. Box 3005

Columbus, IN 47202-3005 (Principal Executive Office) (Zip Code)

Registrant's telephone number, including area code: (812) 377-5000

Check the appropriate box below if the Form 8-K filing is intended to simultaneously satisfy the filing obligation of the registrant under any of the following provisions *kee* General Instruction A.2. below):

[] Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425)

[] Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12)

[] Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))

[] Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.13e-4(c))

## Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On November 1, 2016, Cummins Inc. ("Cummins," "the Company," "the registrant," "we," "our," or "us") issued the attached press release reporting its financial results for the third quarter of 2016, which is furnished herewith as Exhibit 99.

The information furnished pursuant to this Item 2.02, including Exhibit 99, shall not be deemed "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (the "Exchange Act") or otherwise subject to the liabilities under that Section and shall not be deemed to be incorporated by reference into any filing of the Company under the Securities Act of 1933 or the Exchange Act.

#### Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) The following exhibit is furnished pursuant to Item 2.02 herewith:
 99-Press Release datedNovember 1, 2016

## SIGNATURE

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

Date: November 1, 2016

CUMMINS INC.

/s/ Marsha L. Hunt Marsha L. Hunt Vice President - Corporate Contro.

Vice President - Corporate Controller (Principal Accounting Officer)

## CUMMINS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (Unaudited) (a)

		Three mo	nths end	led
In millions, except per share amounts	Oc	tober 2, 2016	Sept	ember 27, 2015
NET SALES	\$	4,187	\$	4,620
Cost of sales		3,108		3,412
GROSS MARGIN		1,079	_	1,208
OPERATING EXPENSES AND INCOME				
Selling, general and administrative expenses		513		530
Research, development and engineering expenses		157		197
Equity, royalty and interest income from investees		74		78
Loss contingency		99		
Other operating expense, net		_		(2
OPERATING INCOME		384		557
Interest income		6		9
Interest expense		16		16
Other income, net		8		11
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAXES		382		561
Income tax expense		82		169
CONSOLIDATED NET INCOME		300		392
Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests		11		12
NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO CUMMINS INC.	\$	289	\$	380
EARNINGS PER COMMON SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO CUMMINS INC.				
Basic	\$	1.72	\$	2.15
Diluted	\$	1.72	\$	2.13
Diuca	ψ	1.72	Ψ	2.14
WEIGHTED AVERAGE SHARES OUTSTANDING				
Basic		167.8		177.0
Diluted		168.2		177.4
CASH DIVIDENDS DECLARED PER COMMON SHARE	\$	1.025	\$	0.975

(a) Prepared on an unaudited basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## CUMMINS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF INCOME (Unaudited) (a)

		Nine mor	ths end	led
In millions, except per share amounts	0	ctober 2, 2016	Sep	tember 27, 2015
NET SALES	\$	13,006	\$	14,344
Cost of sales		9,674		10,609
GROSS MARGIN		3,332		3,735
OPERATING EXPENSES AND INCOME				
Selling, general and administrative expenses		1,527		1,584
Research, development and engineering expenses		478		558
Equity, royalty and interest income from investees		234		240
Loss contingency		138		_
Other operating expense, net		(2)		(5
OPERATING INCOME		1,421		1,828
Interest income		18		20
Interest expense		51		47
Other income, net		34		12
INCOME BEFORE INCOME TAXES		1,422		1,813
Income tax expense		362		521
CONSOLIDATED NET INCOME		1,060		1,292
Less: Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests		44		54
NET INCOME ATTRIBUTABLE TO CUMMINS INC.	\$	1,016	\$	1,238
EARNINGS PER COMMON SHARE ATTRIBUTABLE TO CUMMINS INC.				
Basic	\$	5.99	\$	6.92
Diluted	\$	5.99	\$	6.90
WEIGHTED AVERAGE SHARES OUTSTANDING				
Basic		169.5		178.9
Diluted		169.7		179.3
			<u>^</u>	
CASH DIVIDENDS DECLARED PER COMMON SHARE	\$	2.975	\$	2.535

(a) Prepared on an unaudited basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## CUMMINS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS (Unaudited) (a)

In millions, except par value	0	October 2, 2016	De	cember 31, 2015
ASSETS				
Current assets				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	1,251	\$	1,711
Marketable securities		250		100
Total cash, cash equivalents and marketable securities		1,501		1,811
Accounts and notes receivable, net		2,873		2,820
Inventories		2,820		2,707
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		600		609
Total current assets		7,794		7,947
Long-term assets				
Property, plant and equipment		7,460		7,322
Accumulated depreciation		(3,783)		(3,577
Property, plant and equipment, net		3,677		3,745
Investments and advances related to equity method investees		1,077		975
Goodwill		482		482
Other intangible assets, net		319		328
Pension assets		773		735
Other assets		1,014		922
Total assets	\$	15,136	\$	15,134
LIABILITIES				
Current liabilities				
Accounts payable (principally trade)	\$	1,781	\$	1,706
Loans payable	*	48	+	24
Commercial paper		273		_
Accrued compensation, benefits and retirement costs		393		409
Current portion of accrued product warranty		333		359
Current portion of deferred revenue		460		403
Other accrued expenses		985		863
Current maturities of long-term debt		35		39
Total current liabilities		4,308		3,803
Long-term liabilities		4,500		5,005
Long-term debt		1,593		1,576
-		326		349
Postretirement benefits other than pensions Pensions				
		301		298
Other liabilities and deferred revenue	0	1,344	<u>Ф</u>	1,358
Total liabilities	\$	7,872	\$	7,384
DOUTRY				
EQUITY				
Cummins Inc. shareholders' equity			•	
Common stock, \$2.50 par value, 500 shares authorized, 222.4 and 222.4 shares issued	\$	2,209	\$	2,178
Retained earnings		10,833		10,322
Treasury stock, at cost, 54.1 and 47.2 shares		(4,468)		(3,735
Common stock held by employee benefits trust, at cost, 0.7 and 0.9 shares		(8)		(11
Accumulated other comprehensive loss		(1,632)		(1,348
Total Cummins Inc. shareholders' equity		6,934		7,406
Noncontrolling interests		330		344
Total equity	\$	7,264	\$	7,750
Total liabilities and equity	\$	15,136	\$	15,134

(a) Prepared on an unaudited basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

## CUMMINS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (Unaudited) (a)

	Nine mor	nths ended
In millions	October 2, 2016	September 27, 2015
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Consolidated net income	\$ 1,060	\$ 1,292
Adjustments to reconcile consolidated net income to net cash provided by operating activities		
Restructuring payments	(53)	_
Loss contingency	138	_
Depreciation and amortization	391	383
Gain on fair value adjustment for consolidated investees	—	(17
Deferred income taxes	60	(120
Equity in income of investees, net of dividends	(94)	(68
Pension contributions in excess of expense	(92)	(119
Other post-retirement benefits payments in excess of expense	(16)	(18
Stock-based compensation expense	28	24
Translation and hedging activities	(39)	22
Changes in current assets and liabilities, net of acquisitions		
Accounts and notes receivable	(112)	(163
Inventories	(150)	(179
Other current assets	138	133
Accounts payable	97	(52
Accrued expenses	(279)	(153
Changes in other liabilities and deferred revenue	188	219
Other, net	45	(53
Net cash provided by operating activities	1,310	1,131
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Capital expenditures	(312)	(393
Investments in internal use software	(42)	(38
Investments in and advances to equity investees	(29)	(9
Acquisitions of businesses, net of cash acquired	(1)	(102
Investments in marketable securities—acquisitions	(447)	(175
Investments in marketable securities—liquidations	291	228
Cash flows from derivatives not designated as hedges	(64)	17
Other, net	14	(5
Net cash used in investing activities	(590)	(477
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Proceeds from borrowings	111	24
Net borrowings of commercial paper	273	
Payments on borrowings and capital lease obligations		(64
Net borrowings (payments) under short-term credit agreements	(156) 25	(64 (38
Distributions to noncontrolling interests	(42)	(38
Dividend payments on common stock	(505)	(452
Repurchases of common stock		(432
•	(745)	(050
Other, net Net cash used in financing activities	(1.041)	(1.215
	(1,041)	(1,215
EFFECT OF EXCHANGE RATE CHANGES ON CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	(139)	(52
Net decrease in cash and cash equivalents	(460)	(613
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of year	1,711	2,301
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS AT END OF PERIOD	\$ 1,251	\$ 1,

(a) Prepared on an unaudited basis in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### CUMMINS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES SEGMENT INFORMATION (Unaudited)

As previously announced, beginning with the second quarter of 2016, we realigned certain of our reportable segments to be consistent with changes to our organizational structure and how the Chief Operating Decision Maker monitors the performance of our segments. We reorganized our business to combine our Power Generation segment and our high horsepower engine business to create the new Power Systems segment. Our reportable operating segments of Engine, Distribution, Components and Power Systems. We began to report results for our new reporting structure in the second quarter of 2016 and also reflected this change for historical periods.

We allocate certain common costs and expenses, primarily corporate functions, among segments. These include certain costs and expenses of shared services, such as information technology, human resources, legal, finance and supply chain management. In addition to the reorganization noted above, we reevaluated the allocation of these costs, considering the new segment structure created in April 2016 and adjusted our allocation methodology accordingly. The revised methodology, which is based on a combination of relative segment sales and relative service usage levels, is effective for the periods beginning after January 1, 2016 and resulted in the revision of our segment operating results, including segment earnings before interest, income taxes and noncontrolling interests (EBIT), for all four segments for the first quarter of 2016 with a greater share of costs allocated to the Distribution and Components segments than in previous years. Prior periods were not revised for the new allocation methodology. These changes had no impact on our consolidated results.

In millions	Engine	Di	istribution	Co	mponents	5	Power Systems	N	on-segment Items <sup>(1)</sup>		Total
Three months ended October 2, 2016								_			
External sales	\$ 1,357	\$	1,497	\$	824	\$	509	\$	—	\$	4,187
Intersegment sales	502		7		319		347		(1,175)		—
Total sales	1,859		1,504		1,143		856	_	(1,175)	_	4,187
Depreciation and amortization <sup>(2)</sup>	42		28		32		29		—		131
Research, development and engineering expenses	56		3		54		44		_		157
Equity, royalty and interest income from investees	38		19		9		8		_		74
Loss contingency	99				—		_		_		99
Interest income	3		1		1		1		—		6
Segment EBIT	89		96		148		59		6		398
Segment EBIT as a percentage of total sales	4.8%		6.4%		12.9%		6.9%				9.5%
Three months ended September 27, 2015											
External sales	\$ 1,627	\$	1,543	\$	891	\$	559	\$	—	\$	4,620
Intersegment sales	475		8		349		423		(1,255)		—
Total sales	2,102		1,551		1,240		982		(1,255)		4,620
Depreciation and amortization <sup>(2)</sup>	47		26		28		27		_		128
Research, development and engineering expenses	73		2		65		57		_		197
Equity, royalty and interest income from investees	33		19		9		17		_		78
Interest income	6		1		1		1		—		9
Segment EBIT	217		123		156		74		7		577
Segment EBIT as a percentage of total sales	10.3%		7.9%		12.6%		7.5%				12.5%

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes intersegment sales, intersegment profit in inventory eliminations and unallocated corporate expenses. There were no significant unallocated corporate expenses for the three months ended October 2, 2016 and September 27, 2015.

(2) Depreciation and amortization as shown on a segment basis excludes the amortization of debt discount and deferred costs included in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income as "Interest expense."

#### CUMMINS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES SEGMENT INFORMATION (Unaudited)

In millions	Engine	Di	stribution	Co	omponents	Power Systems	on-segment Items <sup>(1)</sup>	Total
Nine months ended October 2, 2016								
External sales	\$ 4,350	\$	4,493	\$	2,654	\$ 1,509	\$ 	\$ 13,006
Intersegment sales	1,487		18		1,005	1,076	(3,586)	—
Total sales	5,837		4,511		3,659	2,585	(3,586)	13,006
Depreciation and amortization <sup>(2)</sup>	121		86		95	87	_	389
Research, development and engineering expenses	166		10		161	141	_	478
Equity, royalty and interest income from investees	120		56		29	29	_	234
Loss contingency	138		_		_	_	—	138
Interest income	8		3		3	4	_	18
Segment EBIT	492		270		501	195	15	1,473
Segment EBIT as a percentage of total sales	8.4%		6.0%		13.7%	7.5%		11.3%
Nine months ended September 27, 2015								
External sales	\$ 5,150	\$	4,499	\$	2,839	\$ 1,856	\$ —	\$ 14,344
Intersegment sales	1,422		23		1,097	 1,225	 (3,767)	
Total sales	6,572		4,522		3,936	3,081	(3,767)	14,344
Depreciation and amortization <sup>(2)</sup>	140		78		82	81	_	381
Research, development and engineering expenses	195		8		183	172	_	558
Equity, royalty and interest income from investees	107		60		26	47	_	240
Interest income	10		3		3	4	—	20
Segment EBIT	695		324		574	302	(35)	1,860
Segment EBIT as a percentage of total sales	10.6%		7.2%		14.6%	9.8%		13.0%

<sup>(1)</sup> Includes intersegment sales, intersegment profit in inventory eliminations and unallocated corporate expenses. There were no significant unallocated corporate expenses for the nine months ended October 2, 2016 and September 27, 2015.

(<sup>3)</sup> Depreciation and amortization as shown on a segment basis excludes the amortization of debt discount and deferred costs included in the *Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income* as "Interest expense." The amortization of debt discount and deferred costs was \$2 million for the nine months ended October 2, 2016 and September 27, 2015.

A reconciliation of our segment information to the corresponding amounts in the Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income is shown in the table below:

	Three m	onths en	ded		Nine mo	nths en	ded
In millions	tober 2, 2016		September 27, 2015		October 2, 2016		ember 27, 2015
Total segment EBIT	\$ 398	\$	577	\$	1,473	\$	1,860
Less: Interest expense	16		16		51		47
Income before income taxes	\$ 382	\$	561	\$	1,422	\$	1,813

#### CUMMINS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES SELECT FOOTNOTE DATA (Unaudited)

#### EQUITY, ROYALTY AND INTEREST INCOME FROM INVESTEES

Equity, royalty and interest income from investees included in our Condensed Consolidated Statements of Income for the reporting periods was as follows:

	1	Three mo	nths end	led	Nine mor	ths end	ed
In millions		ber 2, 016		nber 27, 015	ober 2, 016		mber 27, 2015
Distribution entities							
Komatsu Cummins Chile, Ltda.	\$	8	\$	8	\$ 26	\$	23
North American distributors		7		9	18		27
All other distributors		1		1	2		2
Manufacturing entities							
Beijing Foton Cummins Engine Co., Ltd.		19		18	59		47
Chongqing Cummins Engine Company, Ltd.		11		9	28		32
Dongfeng Cummins Engine Company, Ltd.		10		11	32		40
All other manufacturers		8		13	40		41
Cummins share of net income		64		69	 205		212
Royalty and interest income		10		9	29		28
Equity, royalty and interest income from investees	\$	74	\$	78	\$ 234	\$	240

#### LOSS CONTINGENCY

In the fourth quarter of 2015, we disclosed the request by one customer to participate in the design and bear the financial cost of a field campaign (Campaign) associated with quality issues in certain third party aftertreatment systems causing some of our inter-related engines to fail in-use emission testing. We established a reserve in the fourth quarter of 2015. In the second quarter of 2016, we recoded an additional accrual of \$39 million based upon the Campaign design at the time. Additional in-use emission testing performed in the third quarter of 2016 has indicated that the Campaign should be expanded to include a larger population of vehicles. Our third quarter results include an additional accrual of \$99 million to reflect the higher estimated cost of the expanded Campaign. We have not reached a cost sharing agreement with our customer related to this matter and our final cost could differ from what we have recorded.

#### CUMMINS INC. AND SUBSIDIARIES FINANCIAL MEASURES THAT SUPPLEMENT GAAP (Unaudited)

#### Net income and diluted earnings per share (EPS) attributable to Cummins Inc. excluding special items

We believe these are useful measures of our operating performance for the periods presented as they illustrate our operating performance without regard to special items including tax adjustments. These measures are not in accordance with, or an alternative for, accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) and may not be consistent with measures used by other companies. It should be considered supplemental data. The following table reconciles net income attributable to Cummins Inc. to net income attributable to Cummins Inc. excluding special items for the following periods:

				Three mo	nths e	nded		
		Octobe	r 2, 20	16		Septembe	er 27, 2	015
In millions	Net	t Income	Dilu	ted EPS	Ne	t Income	Dilu	ted EPS
Net income attributable to Cummins Inc.	\$	289	\$	1.72	\$	380	\$	2.14
Add								
Loss contingency, net <sup>(1)</sup>		50		0.30		—		_
Net income attributable to Cummins Inc. excluding special items	\$	339	\$	2.02	\$	380	\$	2.14
		Octobe	r 2, 20	Nine mor 16	ths e	nded Septembe	er 27, 2	015
In millions	Net	t Income	Dilu	ted EPS	Ne	t Income	Diluted EPS	
Net income attributable to Cummins Inc.	\$	1,016	\$	5.99	\$	1,238	\$	6.90
Add								
Loss contingency, net <sup>(1)</sup>	\$	74	\$	0.44		_		_
Less								
Tax benefit		_		_		18		0.10
Net income attributable to Cummins Inc. excluding special items	\$	1,090	\$	6.43	\$	1,220	\$	6.80

(1) The loss contingency is net of the favorable variable compensation impact.

#### Earnings before interest, income taxes and noncontrolling interests

We define EBIT as earnings before interest expense, income tax expense and noncontrolling interests in income of consolidated subsidiaries. We use EBIT to assess and measure the performance of our operating segments and also as a component in measuring our variable compensation programs. This measure is not in accordance with, or an alternative for, GAAP and may not be consistent with measures used by other companies. It should be considered supplemental data. Below is a reconciliation of EBIT to "Net income attributable to Cummins Inc." for each of the applicable periods:

		Three more	nths ende	d		Nine mor	ths ende	d
In millions	Octo	ber 2, 2016	Septem	ber 27, 2015	Oct	ober 2, 2016	Septer	nber 27, 2015
Earnings before interest expense and income taxes	\$	398	\$	577	\$	1,473	\$	1,860
		0.50/		12 50/		11.20/		12.00/
EBIT as a percentage of net sales		9.5%		12.5%		11.3%		13.0%
Less								
Interest expense		16		16		51		47
Income tax expense		82		169		362		521
Consolidated net income		300		392		1,060		1,292
Less								
Net income attributable to noncontrolling interests		11		12		44		54
Net income attributable to Cummins Inc.	\$	289	\$	380	\$	1,016	\$	1,238
Net income attributable to Cummins Inc. as a percentage of net sales		6.9%		8.2%		7.8%		8.6%
		10						

#### Engine Segment Sales by Market and Unit Shipments by Engine Classification

In the second quarter of 2016, in conjunction with the reorganization of our segments, our Engine segment reorganized its reporting structure as follows:

- Heavy-duty truck We manufacture diesel engines that range from 310 to 600 horsepower serving global heavy-duty truck customers worldwide, primarily in North America.
- Medium-duty truck and bus -We manufacture diesel engines ranging from 200 to 450 horsepower serving medium-duty truck and bus customers worldwide, with key markets including North America, Latin America, Europe and Mexico. We also provide diesel and natural gas engines for school buses, transit buses and shuttle buses worldwide, with key markets including North America, Europe, Latin America and Asia, and diesel engines for Class A motor homes (RVs), primarily in North America.
- Light-duty automotive (Pickup and Light Commercial Vehicle (LCV)) -We manufacture 105 to 385 horsepower diesel engines, including engines for the pickup
  truck market for Chrysler and Nissan in North America, and LCV markets in Europe, Latin America and Asia.
- Off-highway We provide diesel engines that range from 60 to 755 horsepower to key global markets including construction, mining, rail, defense, agriculture, marine, and oil and gas equipment and also to the power generation business for standby, mobile and distributed power generation solutions throughout the world.

Sales for our Engine segment by market were as follows:

In millions		Q1		Q2		Q3		Q4		YTD
Heavy-duty truck	\$	631	\$	622	\$	625	\$		\$	1,878
Medium-duty truck and bus		549		600		517		_		1,660
Light-duty automotive		433		394		345		—		1,172
Off-highway		363		386		372		_		1,12
Total sales	\$	1,976	\$	2,002	\$	1,859	\$		\$	5,837
2015	φ		Ψ				Ψ		Ψ	
2015	ф —	Q1	Ψ	Q2	<u> </u>	Q3	<b></b>	Q4	÷	YTD
2015 In millions	\$		\$		\$		\$	Q4 700	\$	
2015 In millions Heavy-duty truck		Q1		Q2		Q3				YTD
2015 In millions Heavy-duty truck Medium-duty truck and bus Light-duty automotive		Q1 757		Q2 875		<b>Q3</b> 784		700		<b>YTD</b> 3,110
2015 In millions Heavy-duty truck Medium-duty truck and bus		Q1 757 608		<b>Q2</b> 875 674		Q3 784 585		700 640		<b>YTD</b> 3,110 2,500

:	2014	
In millions		YTD
Heavy-duty truck		\$ 3,072
Medium-duty truck and bus		2,431
Light-duty automotive		1,567
Off-highway		1,897
Total sales		\$ 8,967

Unit shipments by engine classification (including unit shipments to Power Systems and off-highway engine units included in their respective classification)were as follows:

2016					
Units	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	YTD
Heavy-duty	19,700	20,700	20,100	—	60,500
Medium-duty	55,400	62,300	53,400	_	171,100
Light-duty	61,700	57,100	49,800	—	168,600
Total units	136,800	140,100	123,300		400,200
2015					
Units	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	YTD
Heavy-duty	28,700	32,800	28,600	24,300	114,400
Medium-duty	61,200	66,600	59,600	59,700	247,100
Light-duty	51,200	53,400	47,800	56,900	209,300
Total units	141,100	152,800	136,000	140,900	570,800

## 2014

Units	YTD
	122,100
	266,800
	204,400
	593,300
	Units

## Distribution Segment Sales by Product Line

2016										
In millions		Q1		Q2		Q3		Q4		YTD
Parts	\$	648	\$	642	\$	643	\$		\$	1,933
Service		299		297		299		_		895
Power generation		275		326		291		_		892
Engines		241		279		271		_		791
Total sales	\$	1,463	\$	1,544	\$	1,504	\$		\$	4,511
I otal sales	ψ	1,100	Ψ	1,511		1,504			Ψ	1,011
2015 In millions	Ψ	Q1	Ψ	Q2	<u> </u>	Q3	<u> </u>	Q4	Ψ	YTD
2015	\$		\$		\$	<u> </u>	\$	Q4 648	\$	
2015 In millions	<u> </u>	Q1		Q2		Q3				YTD
2015 In millions Parts	<u> </u>	Q1 573		Q2 598		<b>Q3</b> 604		648		<b>YTD</b> 2,423
2015 In millions Parts Service	<u> </u>	Q1 573 284		Q2 598 307		Q3 604 301		648 330		<b>YTD</b> 2,423 1,222

#### **Component Segment Sales by Business**

2016										
In millions		Q1		Q2		Q3		Q4		YTD
Emission solutions	\$	607	\$	624	\$	540	\$	_	\$	1,771
Turbo technologies		265		276		241		_		782
Filtration		252		262		244		—		758
Fuel systems		113		117		118		—		348
Total sales	\$	1,237	\$	1,279	\$	1,143	\$		\$	3,659
		1,207	Ψ	1,279	ø	1,145	ψ			
2015	<u> </u>		Ψ				Ψ	04	Ψ	
	<u> </u>	Q1 613	\$	Q2 679	\$	Q3 607	\$	Q4 600	\$	<b>YTD</b> 2,499
2015 In millions		Q1		Q2		Q3		<u> </u>	<u> </u>	YTD
2015 In millions Emission solutions		Q1 613		Q2 679		Q3 607		600	<u> </u>	<b>YTD</b> 2,499
2015 In millions Emission solutions Turbo technologies		Q1 613 301		Q2 679 307		Q3 607 266		600 267	<u> </u>	<b>YTD</b> 2,499 1,141

#### Power Systems Segment Sales by Product Line and Unit Shipments by Engine Classification

In the second quarter of 2016, in conjunction with the reorganization of our segments, our Power Systems segment reorganized its reporting structure into the following product lines:

- Power generation We design, manufacture, sell and support generators ranging from 2 kilowatts to 3.5 megawatts, as well as paralleling systems and transfer switches, for applications such as residential, commercial, industrial, data centers, health care, telecommunications and waste water treatment plants. We also provide turnkey solutions for distributed generation and energy management applications using natural gas or biogas as a fuel. We also serves global rental accounts for dissel and gas generator sets.
- Industrial We design, manufacture, sell and support diesel and natural gas high-horsepower engines up to 5,500 horsepower for a wide variety of equipment in the
  mining, rail, defense, oil and gas, and commercial marine applications throughout the world. Across these markets, we have major customers in North America,
  Europe, Middle East, Africa, China, Korea, Japan, Latin America, India, Russia, Southeast Asia, South Pacific and Mexico.
- Generator technologies We design, manufacture, sell and support A/C generator/alternator products for internal consumption and for external generator set
  assemblers. Our products are sold under the Stamford, AVK and Markon brands and range in output from 3 kilovolt-amperes (kVA) to 12,000 kVA.



## Sales for our Power Systems segment by product line were as follows:

2016					
In millions	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	YTD
Power generation	\$ 520	\$ 597	\$ 545	\$ _	\$ 1,662
Industrial	215	240	233	_	688
Generator technologies	73	84	78	_	235
Total sales	\$ 808	\$ 921	\$ 856	\$ 	\$ 2,585
2015					
2015 In millions	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	YTD
	\$ Q1 624	\$ <b>Q2</b> 710	\$ Q3 621	\$ Q4 615	\$ <b>YTD</b> 2,570
In millions	\$ 	\$	\$ 	\$ <u> </u>	\$
In millions Power generation	\$ 624	\$ 710	\$ 621	\$ 615	\$ 2,570

 2014

 In millions
 YTD

 Power generation
 \$
 2,633

 Industrial
 1,331

 Generator technologies
 450

 Total sales
 \$
 4,414

High-horsepower unit shipments by engine classification were as follows:

2016					
Units	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	YTD
Power generation	1,800	2,200	2,000		6,000
Industrial	1,000	1,100	1,000	_	3,100
Total units	2,800	3,300	3,000		9,100

2015

Units	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	YTD
Power generation	2,200	2,500	2,000	1,900	8,600
Industrial	1,300	1,200	1,200	1,500	5,200
Total units	3,500	3,700	3,200	3,400	13,800

YTD
8,700
6,100
14,800

# **News Release**



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## For Immediate Release

November 1, 2016

## **Cummins Announces Third Quarter 2016 Results**

- Third quarter revenues of \$4.2 billion, EBIT of 9.5 percent of sales,
- GAAP<sup>1</sup> net income of 6.9 percent of sales, Diluted EPS of \$1.72
- Expects full year 2016 revenues to be down 9 percent, unchanged
- Full year 2016 EBIT expected to be 11.3 percent of sales, compared to prior guidance of 11.6 to 12.2 percent

COLUMBUS, IND. - Cummins Inc. (NYSE: CMI) today reported results for the third quarter of 2016.

Third quarter revenues of \$4.2 billion decreased 9 percent from the same quarter in 2015. Lower truck production in North America and weak international demand for power generation equipment were the most significant drivers of the decline in sales. Currency negatively impacted revenues by approximately 2 percent compared to last year, primarily due to a stronger US dollar.

Revenues in North America decreased 13 percent while international sales declined by 3 percent. Within international markets, higher revenues in China partially offset declines in the Middle East and Africa.

Earnings before interest and taxes (EBIT) were \$398 million in the third quarter, or 9.5 percent of sales, and included a \$99 million increase in an existing accrual for a loss contingency. EBIT in the third quarter of 2015 was \$577 million or 12.5 percent of sales.

Net income attributable to Cummins was \$289 million (\$1.72 per diluted share). The loss contingency charge, net of its impact on compensation plans, reduced diluted earnings per share by 30 cents. The tax rate in the third quarter of 2016 was 21.5 percent. Net income in the third quarter of 2015 was \$380 million (\$2.14 per diluted share).

"Due to the slow pace of growth in the global economy, we continue to face weak demand in a number of our most important markets. The restructuring actions that we initiated in the fourth quarter of 2015, combined with strong execution on material cost reduction initiatives, productivity gains and improvements in product quality are all helping to mitigate the impact of weaker revenues. We are on track to deliver our goal of 25% decremental EBIT margin for the full year 2016, as a result of strong operational performance in very challenging economic conditions," said Chairman and CEO Tom Linebarger. "We have returned \$1.3 billion to shareholders so far this year, through a combination of dividends and share repurchases, consistent with our plans to return 75 percent of operating cash flow to shareholders in 2016."

Based on the current forecast, Cummins expects full year 2016 revenues to be down 9 percent, consistent with its prior guidance of down between 8 and 10 percent. Full year EBIT is expected to be 11.3 percent of sales, down from the prior forecast of 11.6 to 12.2 percent. The reduction in EBIT guidance is primarily a result of an increase in the expected costs of a loss contingency in the third quarter. As disclosed in prior quarters, the loss contingency relates to the costs of a campaign to remedy quality issues with third party aftertreatment systems, which were sourced by one of our OEM customers and are paired with our engines in the OEM vehicle.

Other recent highlights:

- Cummins was recognized with the 2016 United States Overall Best Heavy-Duty Truck Engine Supplier Leadership Award by Frost
  and Sullivan
- The Company announced that it will partner with Peterbilt Motors Company, a division of PACCAR, to develop and demonstrate technologies under the U.S. Department of Energy Supertruck II program
- Cummins has been inducted into the Billion Dollar Roundtable for its commitment to diversity and inclusion
- The Company returned \$1.3 billion to shareholders so far this year, through a combination of dividends and share repurchases

## Third quarter 2016 detail (all comparisons to same period in 2015)

## Engine Segment

- Sales \$1.9 billion, down 12 percent.
- Segment EBIT \$89 million, or 4.8 percent of sales, compared to \$217 million or 10.3 percent of sales
- Segment EBIT reflects a \$99 million increase in an existing accrual for a loss contingency
- On-highway revenues declined 13 percent primarily due to lower heavy and medium-duty truck production in North America

## Distribution Segment

- Sales \$1.5 billion, down 3 percent
- Segment EBIT \$96 million, or 6.4 percent of sales, compared to \$123 million or 7.9 percent of sales
- Increased revenue from acquisitions was more than offset by a 5 percent decline in organic sales and a 1 percent unfavorable impact from currency

## Components Segment

- Sales \$1.1 billion, down 8 percent.
- Segment EBIT \$148 million, or 12.9 percent of sales, compared to \$156 million or 12.6 percent of sales
- Revenues in North America declined due to lower medium and heavy-duty truck production, partially offset by higher revenues in China

## **Power Systems Segment**

- Sales \$856 million, down 13 percent
- Segment EBIT \$59 million, or 6.9 percent of sales, compared to \$74 million, or 7.5 percent of sales
- Revenues declined due to lower power generation and industrial engine demand in Asia, the Middle East and Africa

1) Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

## **About Cummins**

Cummins Inc., a global power leader, is a corporation of complementary business units that design, manufacture, distribute and service diesel and natural gas engines and related technologies, including fuel systems, controls, air handling, filtration, emission solutions and electrical power generation systems. Headquartered in Columbus, Indiana, (USA) Cummins currently employs approximately 55,000 people worldwide and serves customers in approximately 190 countries and territories through a network of approximately 600 company-owned and independent distributor locations and approximately 7,200 dealer locations. Cummins earned \$1.4 billion on sales of \$19.1 billion in 2015. Press releases can be found on the Web at <u>www.cummins.com</u>. Follow Cummins on Twitter at <u>www.twittter.com/cummins</u> and on YouTube at <u>www.youtube.com/cummininc</u>.

#### Forward-looking disclosure statement

Information provided in this release that is not purely historical are forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995, including statements regarding our forecasts, guidance, preliminary results, expectations, hopes, beliefs and intentions on strategies regarding the future. These forward looking statements include, without limitation, statements relating to our plans and expectations for our revenues for the full year of 2016. Our actual future results could differ materially from those projected in such forward-looking statements because of a number of factors, including, but not limited to: the adoption and implementation of global emission standards; the price and availability of energy; the pace of infrastructure development; increasing global competition among our customers; general economic, business and financing conditions; governmental action; changes in our customers' business strategies; competitor pricing activity; expense volatility; labor relations; and other risks detailed from time to time in our Securities and Exchange Commission filings, including particularly in the Risk Factors section of our 2015 Annual Report on Form 10-K. Shareholders, potential investors and other readers are urged to consider these factors carefully in evaluating the forward-looking statements and are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such forward-looking statements. The forward-looking statements made herein are made only as of the date of this press release and we undertake no obligation to publicly update any forward-looking statements, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise. More detailed information about factors that may affect our performance may be found in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, which are available at <a href="http://www.sec.gov">http://www.sec.gov</a> or at <a href="http://www.sec.gov">http://www.sec.gov</a> or at <a href="http://www.sec.gov">http://www.sec.gov</a> or at <a href="http://

## Presentation of Non-GAAP Financial Information

This earnings release includes information that does not conform to U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP) and are considered non-GAAP measures. EBIT is a non-GAAP measure used in this release, and is defined and reconciled to what management believes to be the most comparable GAAP measure in a schedule attached to this release. Cummins presents this information as it believes it is useful to understanding the Company's operating performance, and because EBIT is a measure used internally to assess the performance of the operating units.

#### Webcast information

Cummins management will host a teleconference to discuss these results today at 10 a.m. EST. This teleconference will be webcast and available on the Investor Relations section of the Cummins website at www.cummins.com . Participants wishing to view the visuals available with the audio are encouraged to sign-in a few minutes prior to the start of the teleconference.